410 AD to 1066 AD

Y4 History Knowledge Organiser - The Anglo Saxons

Key vocabulary

| Angles | Tribes from modern-day Denmark | | | |
|--------------|--|--|--|--|
| Christianity | Religion based on the teachings of Jesus. | | | |
| Danegeld | Money/goods paid to Vikings to stop invasions. | | | |
| Missionary | A religious person sent to spread their faith. | | | |
| Pagan | A religion that worships many gods & goddesses. | | | |
| Picts | Tribes from Scotland | | | |
| Romans | Invaded and settled in Britain until 410 AD | | | |
| Saxons | Tribes from modern-day Germany | | | |
| Scots | Tribes from Ireland | | | |
| Settlement | Houses, farms and buildings in an area | | | |

The Romans (Yr3 topic!) ruled Britain until 410 AD; they returned home and left Britain undefended.

The Scots and Picts wanted to invade Britain so the king asked the Angles to help protect Britain.

They came andliked what they saw! They returned home and told everyone how great Britain was.



Tribes from Germany, Denmark & the Netherlands came to invade and settle in 'Angle-Land', they collectively became known as The Anglo-Saxons!

They were not united - each tribe ruled over large areas of Britain, created **settlements** and lived alongside the native Britons.

Some Anglo-Saxons were warriors who enjoyed fighting; they thought the Britons were weak and easy to invade.

Others came peacefully and settled alongside the natives to farm the land.

| Scots | Tribes from Ireland | 410 AD Roman rule in Britain ends. | 449-550 Angles & Saxons invade. | 597 AD Missionary brought Christianity to England. | 871-899 1016-1035 Alfred The Cnut ruled Great as the 1 st ruled. Viking King. | 1066 Battle Of |
|------------|--|--|---|---|--|-------------------|
| Settlement | Houses, farms and buildings in an area | | | | | |

King Alfred ruled a Saxon kingdom in SW England. He stopped England being taken over by the Danes and pushed for learning.

Athelstan was Alfred The Great's grandson. He was the first 'King of All of England'!

Edward The Confessor was the 2^{nd} last AS king of England. He was known for his religious faith.

King Cnut (or King Canute) was a fierce Danish warrior who ruled England between 1016 and 1035.

