410 AD to 1066 AD

Y4 History Knowledge Organiser - The Anglo Saxons

Key vocabulary

Angles	Tribes from modern-day Denmark			
Christianity	Religion based on the teachings of Jesus.			
Danegeld	Money/goods paid to Vikings to stop invasions.			
Missionary	A religious person sent to spread their faith.			
Pagan	A religion that worships many gods & goddesses.			
Picts	Tribes from Scotland			
Romans	Invaded and settled in Britain until 410 AD			
Saxons	Tribes from modern-day Germany			
Scots	Tribes from Ireland			
Settlement	Houses, farms and buildings in an area			

The Romans (Yr3 topic!) ruled Britain until 410 AD; they returned home and left Britain undefended.

The Scots and Picts wanted to invade Britain so the king asked the Angles to help protect Britain.

They came andliked what they saw! They returned home and told everyone how great Britain was.



Tribes from Germany, Denmark & the Netherlands came to invade and settle in 'Angle-Land', they collectively became known as The Anglo-Saxons!

They were not united - each tribe ruled over large areas of Britain, created **settlements** and lived alongside the native Britons.

Some Anglo-Saxons were warriors who enjoyed fighting; they thought the Britons were weak and easy to invade.

Others came peacefully and settled alongside the natives to farm the land.

Scots	Tribes from Ireland	410 AD Roman rule in Britain ends.	449-550 Angles & Saxons invade.	597 AD Missionary brought Christianity to England.	871-899 1016-1035 Alfred The Cnut ruled Great as the 1 st ruled. Viking King.	1066 Battle Of
Settlement	Houses, farms and buildings in an area					

King Alfred ruled a Saxon kingdom in SW England. He stopped England being taken over by the Danes and pushed for learning.

Athelstan was Alfred The Great's grandson. He was the first 'King of All of England'!

Edward The Confessor was the 2^{nd} last AS king of England. He was known for his religious faith.

King Cnut (or King Canute) was a fierce Danish warrior who ruled England between 1016 and 1035.

